



# Die Messer

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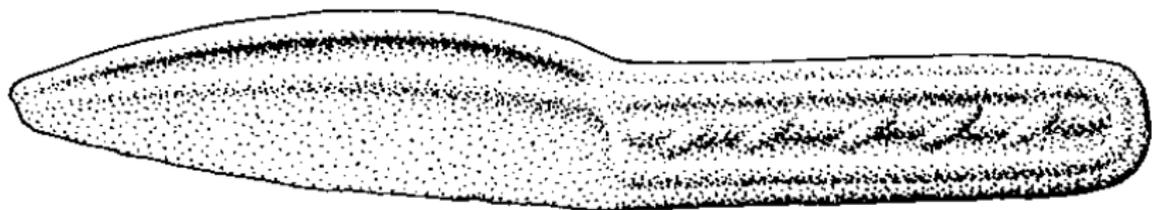
Grundkurs IIIa: Bronzezeit  
Sommersemester 2009  
Prof. Dr. Heinz-Werner Dämmer



# Gliederung

- 1 Was ist ein Messer?
- 2 Die Vollgriffmesser
- 3 Die Rahmengriffmesser
- 4 Die Griffzungenmesser
- 5 Die Griffplattenmesser
- 6 Die Griffdornmesser
- 7 Die Griffangelmesser
- 8 Die Tüllengriffmesser
- 9 Die zeitlichen Entwicklungen

## Ein Messer besteht aus Klinge und Griff



### Teile der Klinge

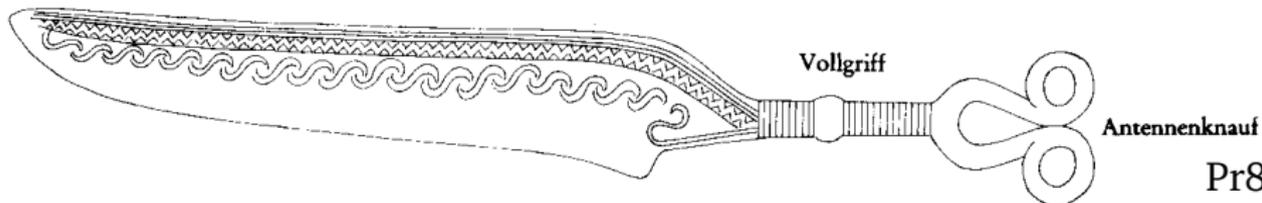
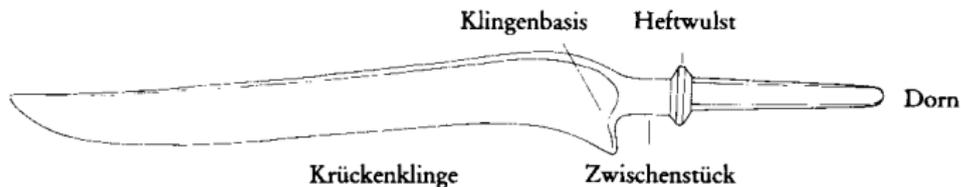
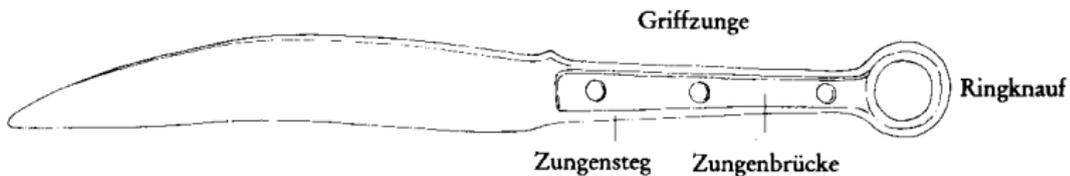
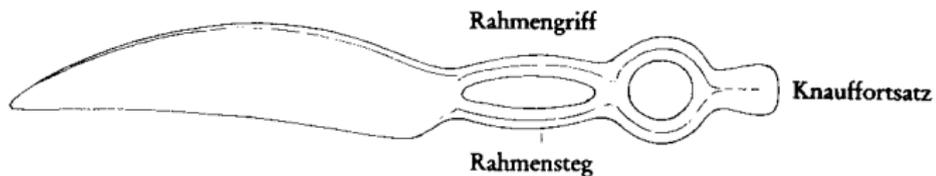
Rücken, Schneide, Spitze, Abschluß, Körper und Verstärkungsrippe

### Griffformen

Der Griff bildet bei Messern das typologische Hauptunterscheidungsmerkmal. Es gibt sieben Hauptformen.



# Benennung der Messerteile



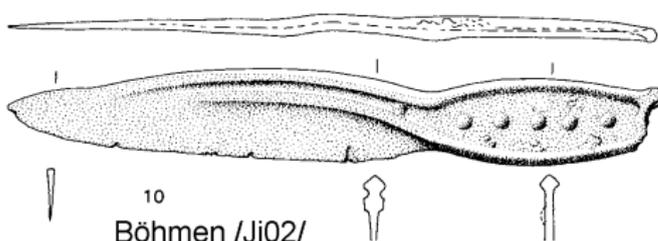


## Karte der erfaßten Verbreitungsgebiete

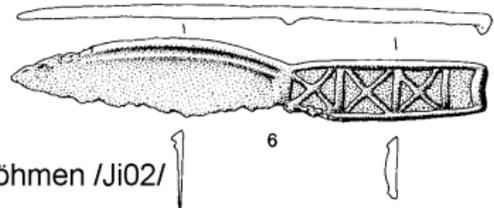




# Vollgriffmesser im Osten

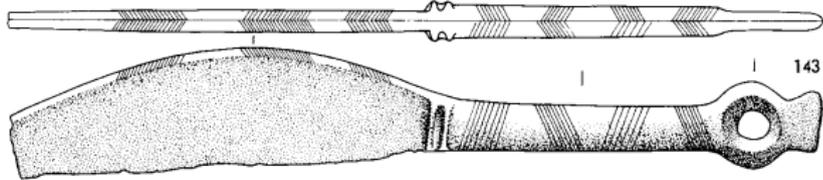


10  
Böhmen /Ji02/



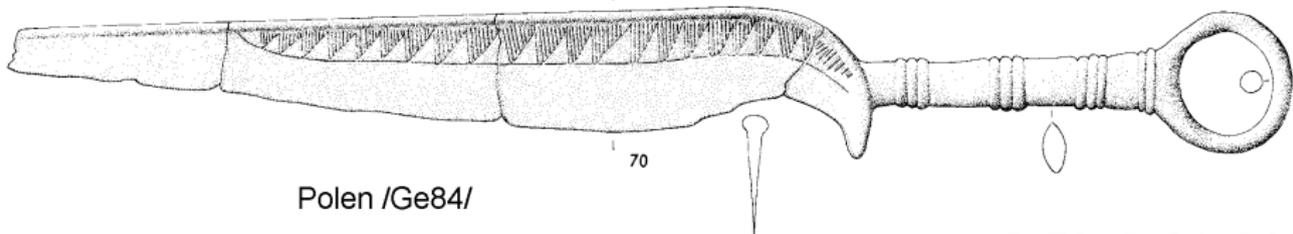
Böhmen /Ji02/

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Mähren /Ri72/

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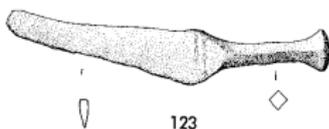
Polen /Ge84/

70

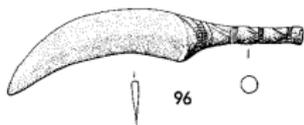
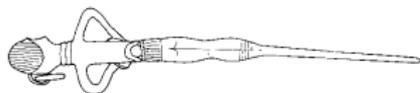
Ri72, Ge84, Ji02



# Vollgriffmesser in Norddeutschland

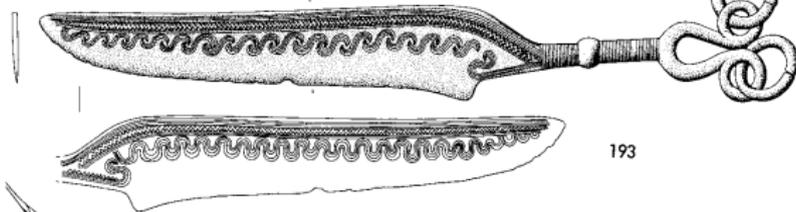


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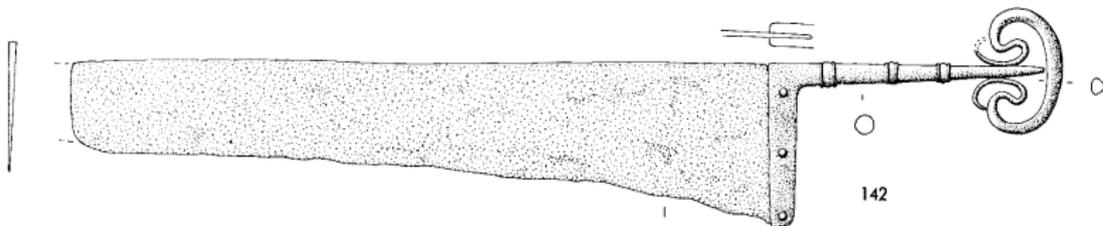
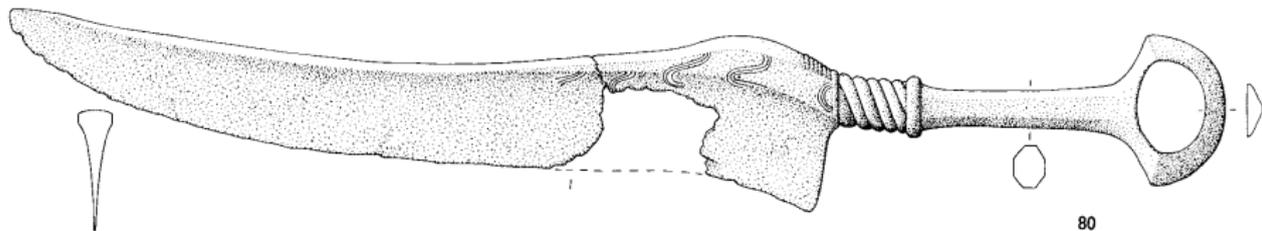
Norddeutschland /Pr82/



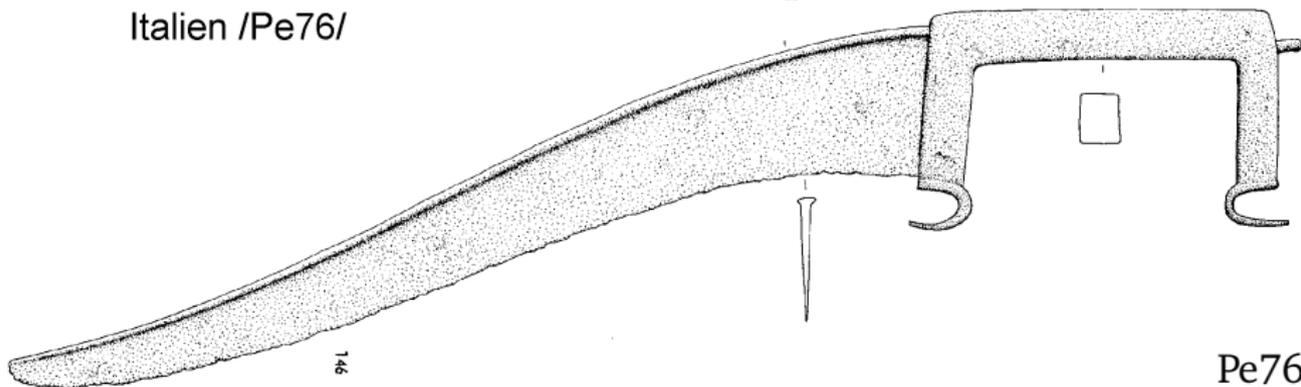
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# Vollgriffmesser in Italien



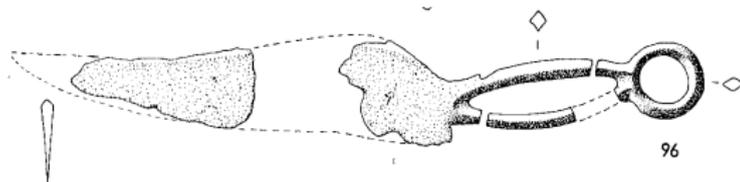
Italien /Pe76/



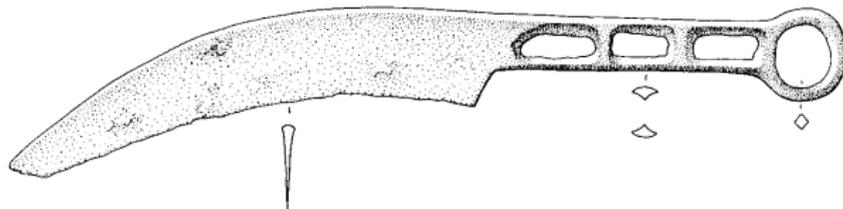
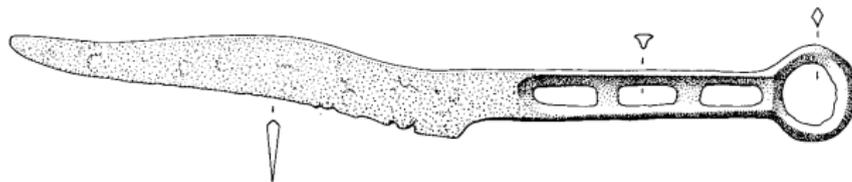
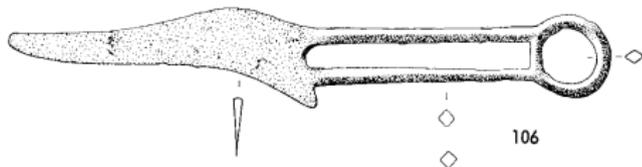
Pe76



# Rahmengriffmesser in Italien



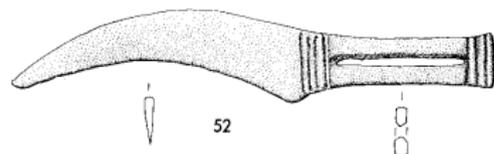
Italien /Pe76/



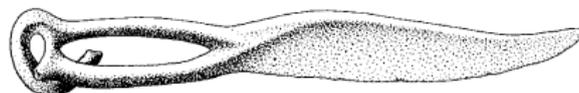


# Rahmengriffmesser

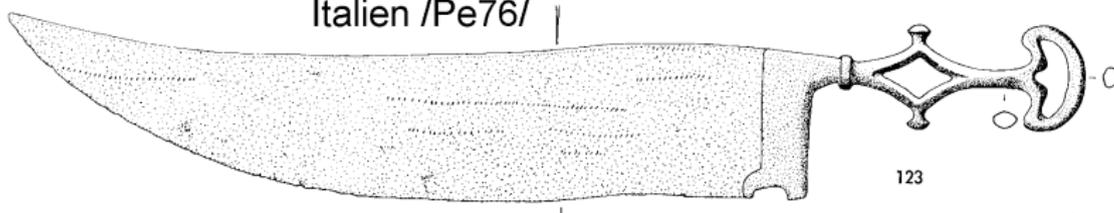
Norddeutschland /Pr82/



Böhmen /Ji02/



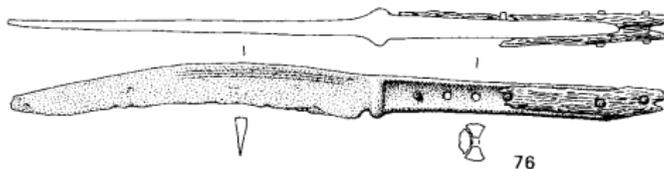
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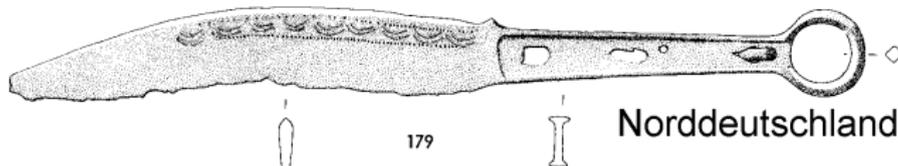
Pr82, Ji02, Pe76



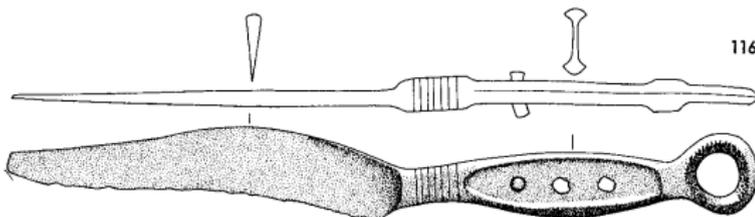
# Griffzungenmesser in Böhmen, Mähren und Norddeutschland



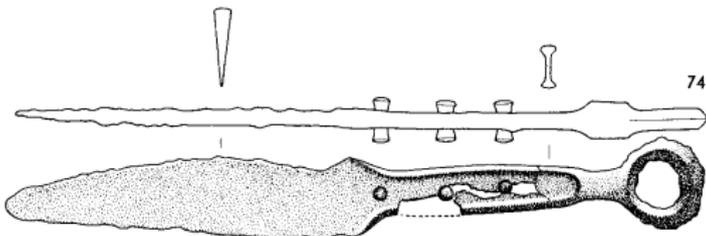
Böhmen /Ji02/



Norddeutschland /Pr82/



Mähren /Ri72/

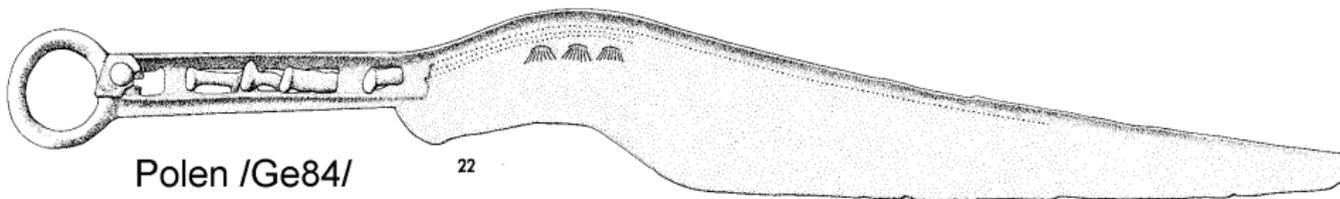


Mähren /Ri72/

Ri72, Ji02, Pr82



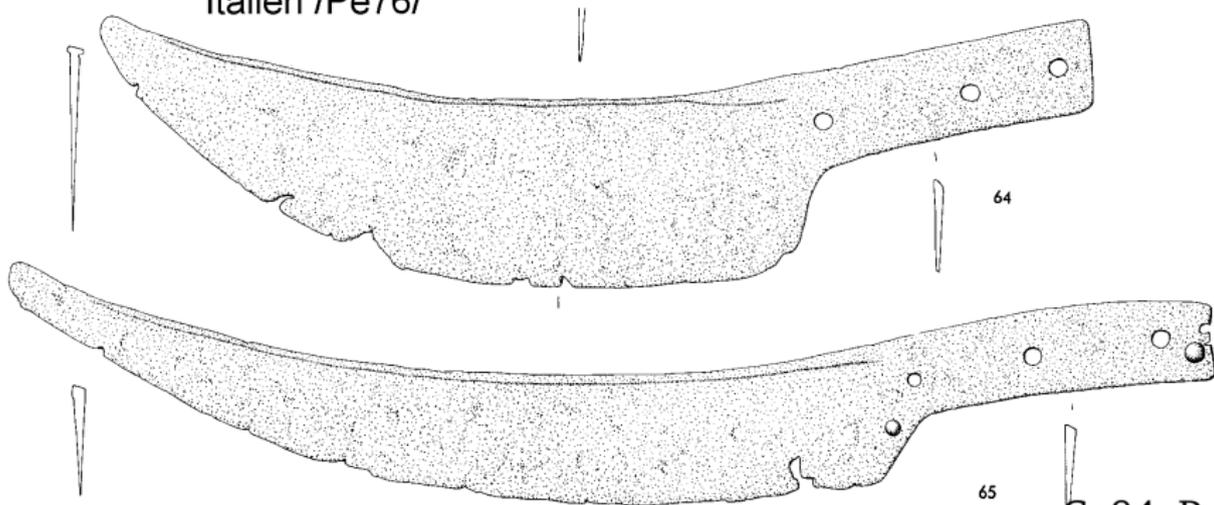
## Griffzungenmesser in Polen und Italien



Polen /Ge84/

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Italien /Pe76/



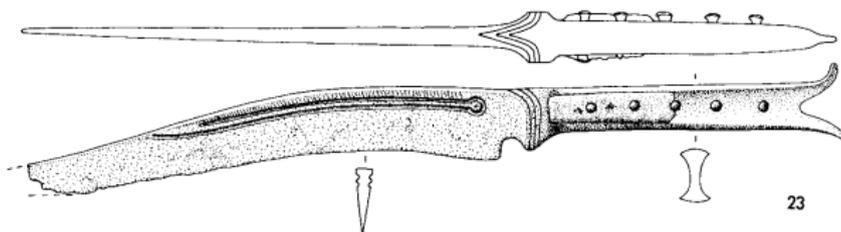
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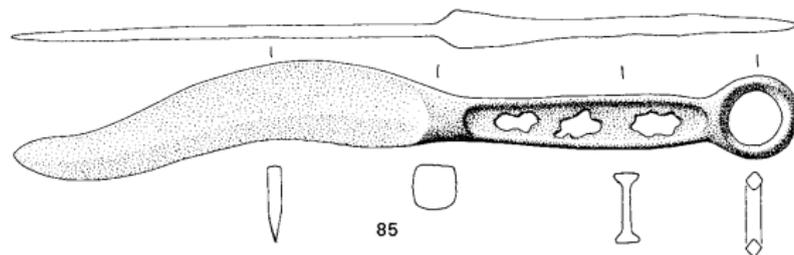
Ge84, Pe76



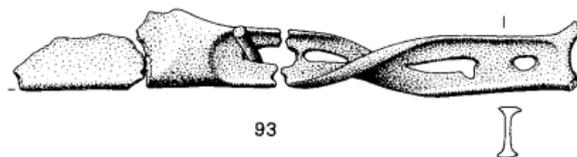
## Griffzungenmesser in Italien und Böhmen



Italien /Pe76/



Böhmen /Ji02/

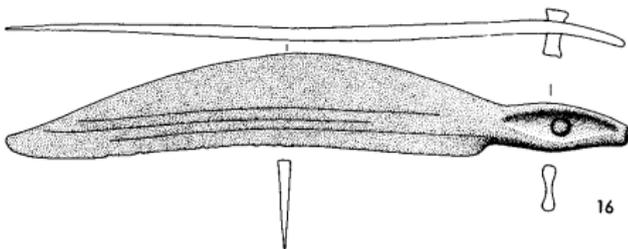


Böhmen /Ji02/

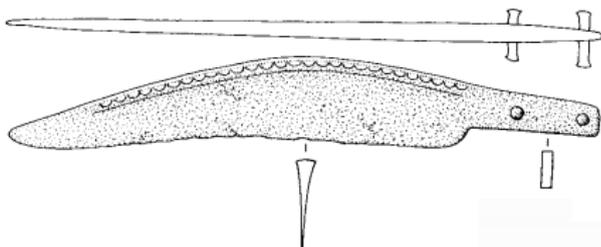
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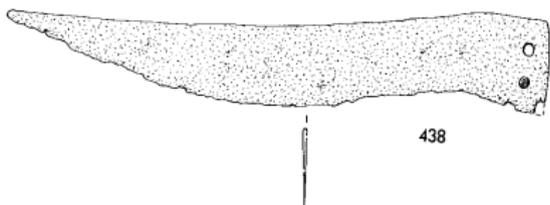
# Griffplattenmesser in Mähren und Italien



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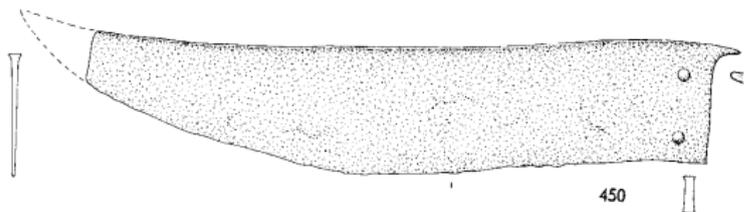
Italien /Pe76/



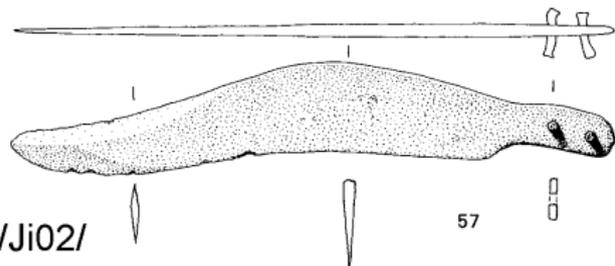
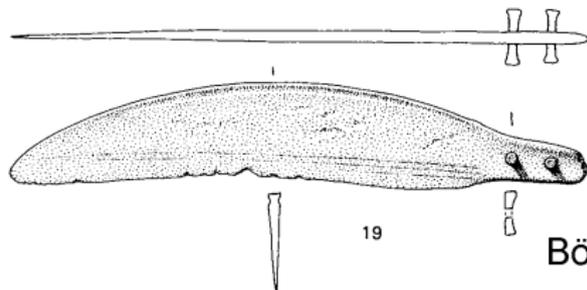
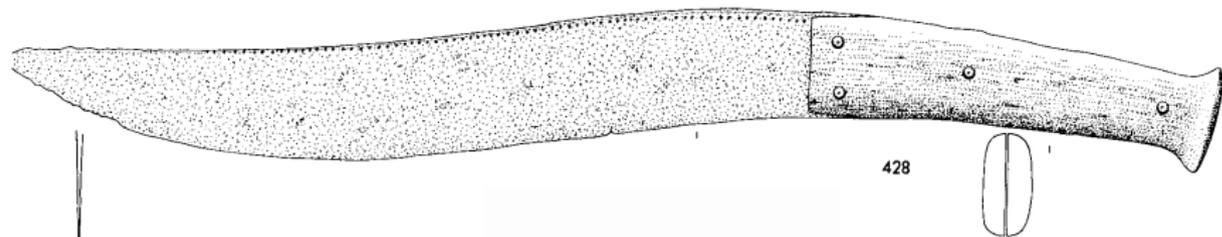
Italien /Pe76/



# Griffplattenmesser in Italien und Böhmen



Italien /Pe76/

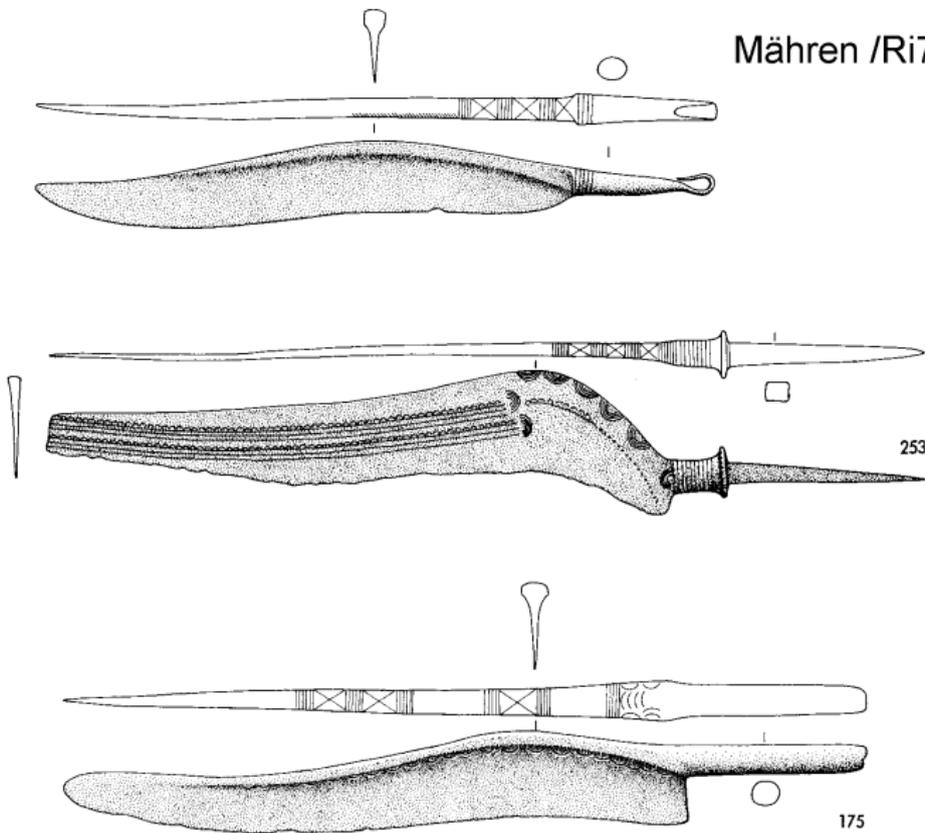


Böhmen /Ji02/



# Griffdornmesser in Mähren

Mähren /Ri72/

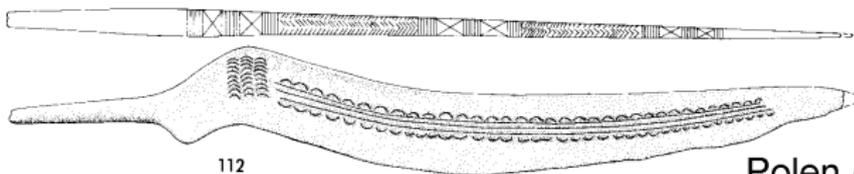




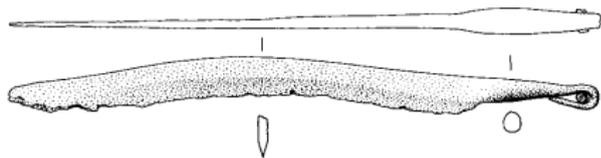
# Griffdornmesser in Norddeutschland, Polen und Böhmen



Norddeutschland /Pr82/



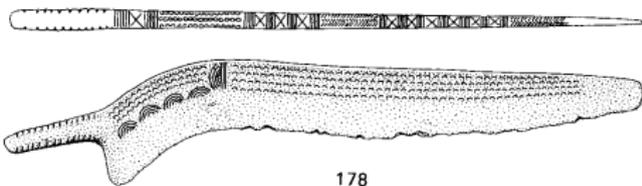
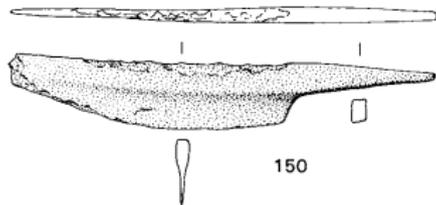
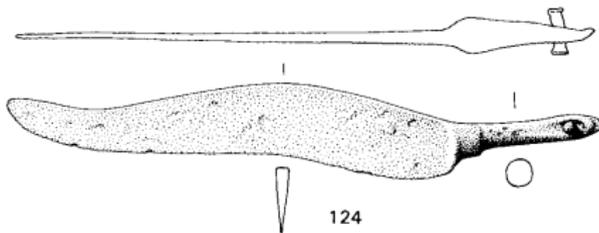
Polen /Ge84/



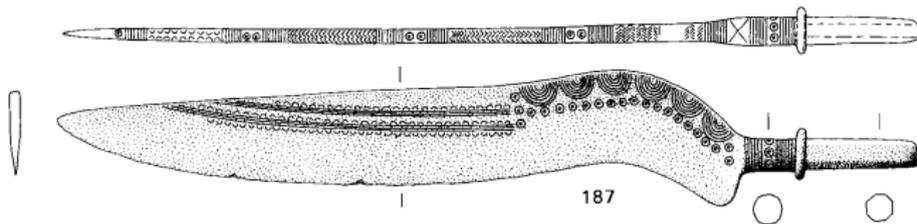
Böhmen /Ji02/



# Griffdornmesser in Böhmen

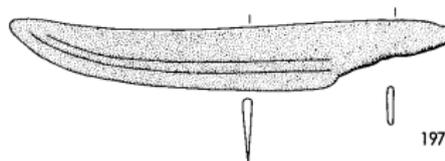


Böhmen /Ji02/

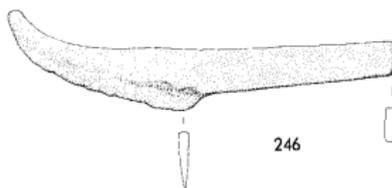
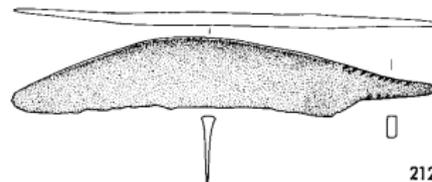




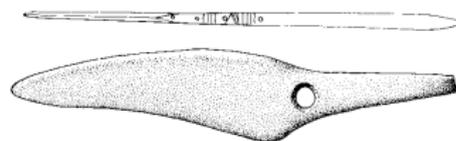
# Griffangelmesser in Mähren und Norddeutschland



Mähren /Ri72/

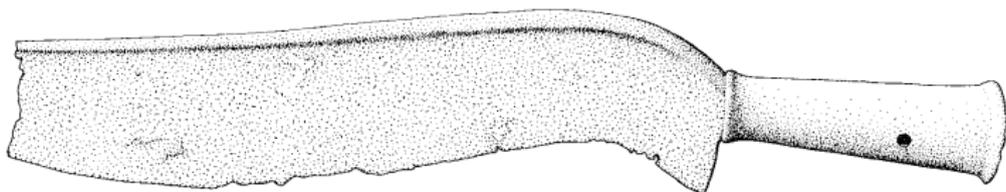


Norddeutschland /Pr82/

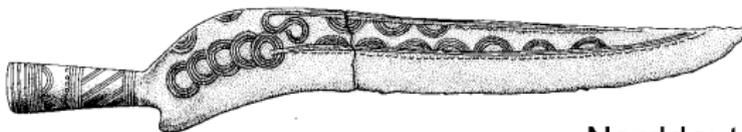




# Tüllengriffmesser in Italien und Norddeutschland



Italien /Pe76/



Norddeutschland /Pr82/



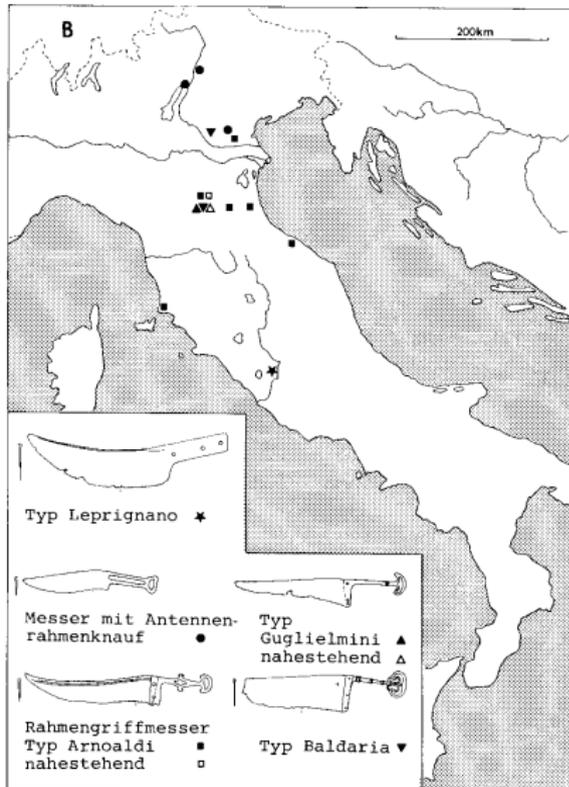
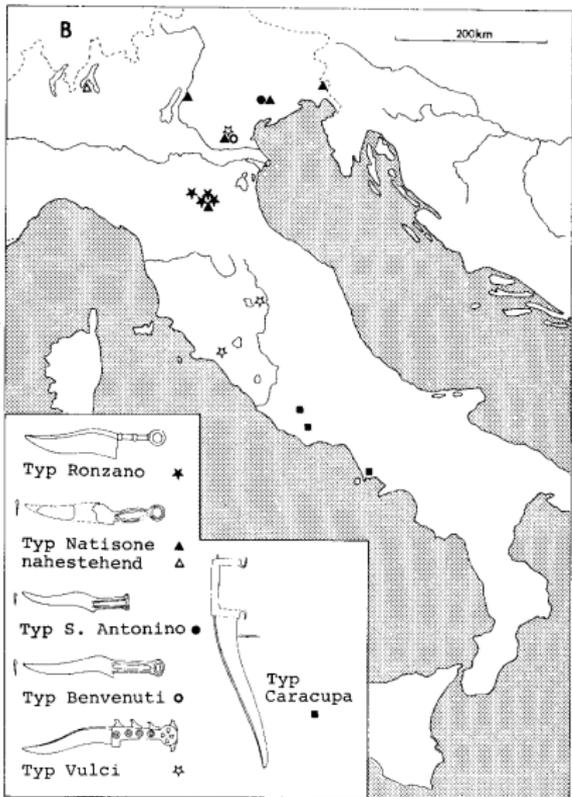
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Pe76, Pr82

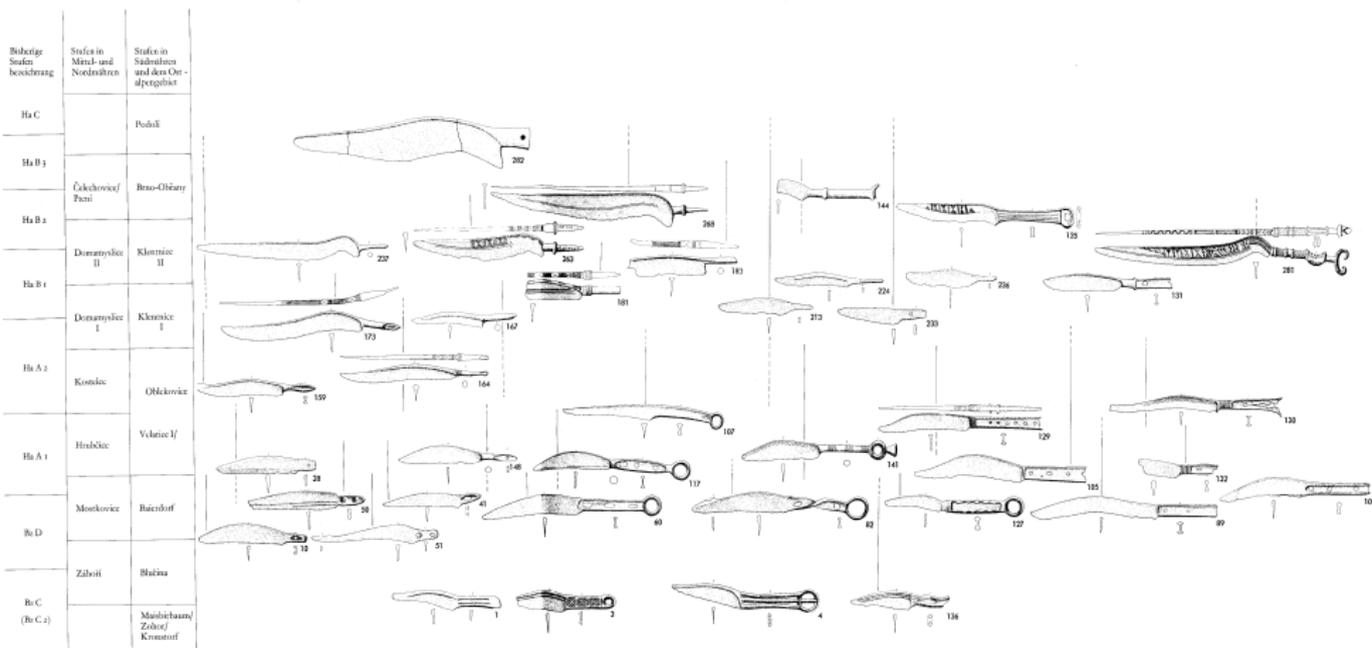


# Verteilungskarten für Italien





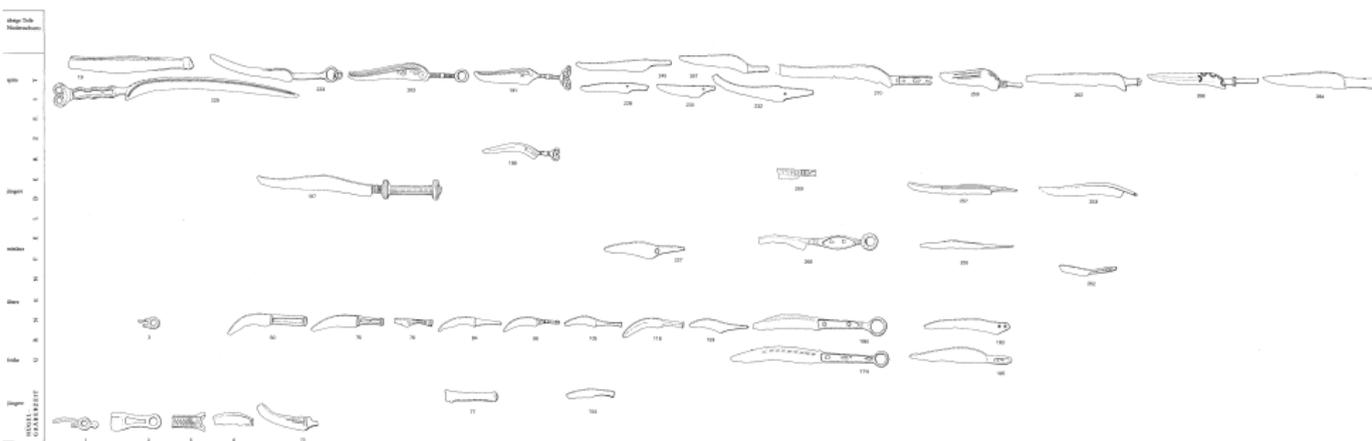
# Zeittafel für Mähren



Chronologische Stellung der Messerformen in Mähren und dem Ostalpengebiet



# Zeittafel für Norddeutschland



Chronologische Tabelle der Messer im nördlichen Westpreußen

Definition  
○○○

Vollgriff  
○○○

Rahmengriff  
○○

Griffzunge  
○○○

Griffplatte  
○○

Griffdorn  
○○○

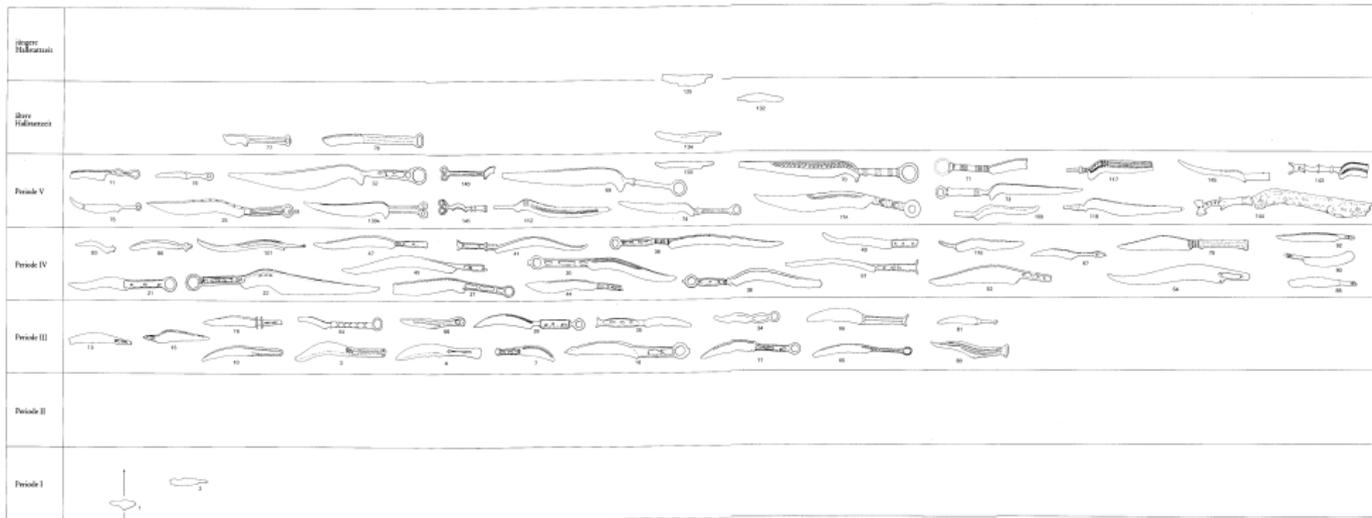
Griffangel  
○

Tüllengriff  
○

Zeittafeln  
○○○●○



# Zeittafel für Polen



Chronologische Stellung der in Polen vorkommenden Messertypen



## Handout und Literatur

Das Referat und die Literatur liegen auf:  
[www.axel.berger-odenthal.de/work/Referat/](http://www.axel.berger-odenthal.de/work/Referat/)